

Final Exam, Math 30, Fall 2008, 12/13/08

Instructions: Write your name and section number. Draw grading table on the cover. Read each problem carefully and follow all of its instructions. For each of the problems below, write a clear and concise solution in your blue book. Solutions must be simplified as much as possible, no full credit for partially completed problems. **Blue books with torn or missing pages will not be accepted !**

1. (10 pts) Find the average of $f(x) = \sin^2(x) \cos^3(x)$ on interval $[-\pi, \pi]$
2. (10 pts) Derive the given formula where n and a are constants.
$$\int x^n \cos(ax) dx = \frac{1}{a} x^n \sin(ax) - \frac{n}{a} \int x^{n-1} \sin(ax) dx$$
3. (10 pts) Sketch the region bounded by $y=x^3$, $x=0$ and $y = 1$. Find the volume of revolution when the region is revolved about the x -axis.
4. (10 pts) Find the length of the curve described by the function
$$y = \frac{x^2}{8} - \ln(x)$$
 from $x = 1$ to $x = 4$.
5. (10 pts) Solve the differential equation $y' + \cos(x)y = \cos(x)$, where $y(0)=2$
6. (10 pts) A manager of a fast food restaurant advertises that any customer waiting for more than X minutes will get a free meal. The mean waiting time is 5 min. What should she set X to so that no more than 1% of customers get a free meal?
7. Virions (virus particles) in an infected patient increase at the rate proportional to the virion number. $\frac{dV}{dt} = kV$. Suppose that at $t=0$ (Measured in days) the patient begins to take antivirus medication that eliminates virions at the rate r . The elimination rate is related to the daily medicine dose by equation $r = aD$. Let $k = .1/\text{day}$, $a = 200 /(\text{day mg})$, $V(0)=100000$.
 - a. (5 pts) Solve the equation $\frac{dV}{dt} = kV - r$
 - b. (5 pts) What minimum dose does the patient need to take so that virion number decreases over time? (Hint: Write the answer as inequality $D > ?$)
8. A climate model for average annual global temperature (in Fahrenheit) is given by: $\frac{dT}{dt} = T^2(T - 68)(T - 86)(104 - T)$
 - a. (8 pts) Find and identify by type all equilibrium points.
 - b. (7 pts) Suppose that the current average annual global temperature is 77 F. Suppose that current CO_2 emissions are projected to increase this temperature by 11F. Is there a major risk? Using equilibrium points, explain what might happen.
9. Suppose population of wolves and rabbits are modeled with the following Lotka-Volterra equations.

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -.02x + 2 \times 10^{-5} xy$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = .1y - .001yx$$

- a. (5 pts) Determine which variable x or y represents rabbits and which represents wolves. Explain
- b. (5 pts) Find equilibrium solutions.
- c. (5 pts) Sketch the phase trajectory corresponding to the initial population of 100 wolves and 500 rabbits. Indicate the direction.

Extra Credit:

(5 pts) If the patient in Problem 7 wants to eliminate all virions in 100 days, how big should his daily dose be?